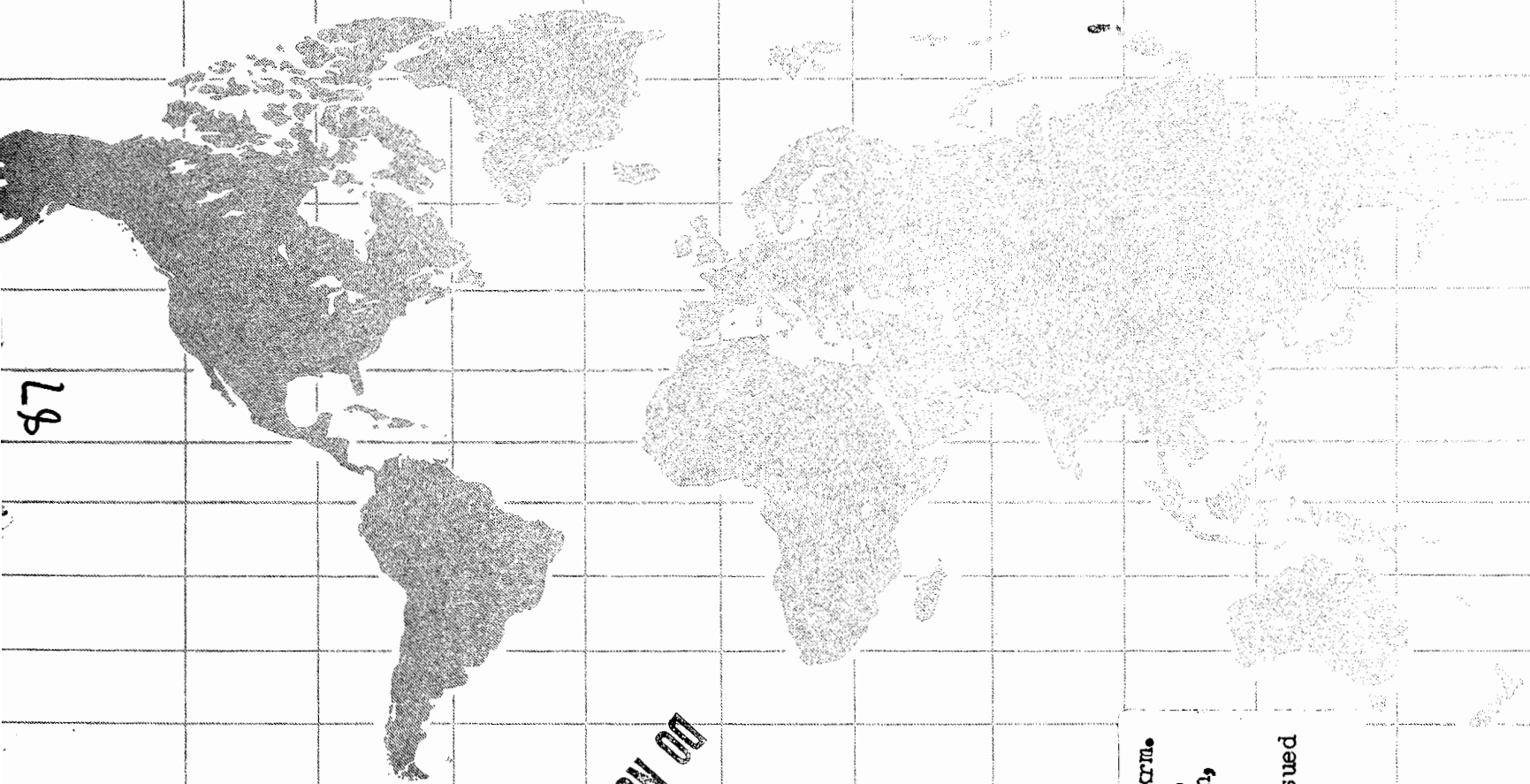


FOOD BALANCES FOR 16 COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE, 1959-61

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A food balance summarizes in statistical form the food supply of a country. This is the second of four bulletins which contain estimated food balances for some 82 free world countries for the 3-year period 1959-61. This bulletin updates and improves food balances for 1957/58 published in FAS-M-100, October 1960.

Basic data for constructing food balances vary greatly in adequacy, both from country to country and from product to product within a given country. The figures shown here, especially those relating to utilization, should therefore be regarded as approximate. Such statistical limitations, and others indicated in the text and footnotes, are mentioned as a caution and to point out possibilities for future improvement. Nevertheless, these food balances make possible a more meaningful analysis of regional and world food supplies, providing data needed for establishing and implementing U.S. policies.

Overall direction of this project and coordination of the four bulletins was by Charles A. Gibbons, Statistician, Foreign Regional Analysis Division.

INTRODUCTION

Western Europe now supports about 320 million people, a tenth of the world's population. Most countries in the region produce enough food and products that can be traded for food to maintain consumption at high levels. Although agriculture engages only about one-fifth of the labor force, food production per capita of the total population (excluding food produced from imported feed) compares favorably with production in other regions. Livestock products account for about 60 percent of the value of food output. Western Europe imports the larger part of all food and feed entering international trade channels on a commercial basis, including three-fourths of the fats and oils; two-thirds of the eggs, cheese, and butter; half the meat; over one-third of the wheat; two-thirds of the feed grains; and most other feed-stuffs. Some of this imported feed is exported in the form of livestock products along with important quantities of fruits, nuts, and olive oil.

The pattern of food production, dependence on imports, and availability of exports varies sharply from one part of Western Europe to another. For example, livestock production is by far the most important segment of agriculture in most of Western Europe north of the Alps and the Pyrenees, whereas crops for direct human consumption predominate in the Mediterranean countries of Greece, Italy, Portugal, and Spain. The United Kingdom must import a substantial proportion of its supplies of most foods, whereas Denmark depends on an export surplus of most livestock products for its economic health.

Overall food consumption levels in Northern Europe change little from year to year, although the Mediterranean countries have been showing a steady increase. Average consumption for Western Europe as a whole is now about 2,900 calories per person per day (excluding alcoholic beverages), ranging from about 2,500 in Portugal to more than 3,450 in Ireland. The composition of the diet also shows great variation from country to country. Grain consumption is high in the Mediterranean countries, accounting for half of the calories in the Italian and Greek diets, compared with about one-fourth in Denmark and Sweden. All countries with low grain consumption have relatively high consumption of potatoes and sugar. In the Mediterranean countries, per capita consumption of meat, fish, eggs, milk, and cheese is relatively low, but consumption of pulses, fruits, and vegetables is high.

By agreement with the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (F.A.O.) and the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (O.E.C.D.), we have utilized as basic data the O.E.C.D. food balances for 1959/60-1961/62, published in Food Consumption in the O.E.C.D. Countries, O.E.C.D., Paris, March and November 1963. These data have been adapted to a list of products somewhat different from that used by the O.E.C.D. in order to make the list comparable to those used for other regions of the world.

The food balances in this publication contain combinations of data which may appear to differ from seemingly like data published elsewhere. Production data for raw sugar include the raw sugar-equivalent of syrup and honey; fruits and vegetables include fresh, dried and preserved products; while fish includes landed weight of fresh fish and fresh-equivalent of preserved fish. Trade data, because of a lack of precision in reporting, contain the above combinations and others which we have adjusted as follows: wheat includes the wheat-equivalent of flour; potatoes include the potato-equivalent of potato starch for food; milk includes cream; evaporated milk includes evaporated and condensed whole and skim milk; and dried milk includes both whole and skim. In addition to these known problems, trade in live animals appears to be included sometimes but not always in trade in meat; meat may be carcass weight or may include some boned meat and other products. Trade in fats and oils generally excludes trade in inedible materials but often includes edible fats and oils used for manufacturing non-food products.

The reader should be aware of differences in the quality of the statistics in these food balances. Data on population, production, trade, industrial use, and seed are relatively accurate but estimates of changes in stocks, waste, and feed are often used as balancing factors and may deviate substantially from the true value. For instance, most countries assume that waste accounts for 2 or 3 percent of production of wheat, but Denmark and Ireland assume 10 percent or more. Extraction rates are often approximate or representative of only the larger, more efficient mills. "Food consumption per day" in tables 1 and 2 is the estimated quantity reaching the retail level and thus includes storage losses, kitchen waste, and plate waste occurring in homes, restaurants, and other places where meals are prepared.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS IN TABLES

Notations used in the food balance tables are as follows:

- / A split year composed of parts of the two years shown.
- An average for the period of years indicated.
- ... None, negligible, not available, or not applicable.
- * ERS estimate.

1/ Prepared by the West European Branch, Foreign Regional Analysis Division, with coordination by David W. Riggs.

Table 1.--Western Europe: Food consumption per person per day, 1959/60-1961/62

Country	Calories per day									Proteins per day				Fats per day
	Cereal products	Starchy crops ^{1/}	Sugar	Pulses ^{2/}	Other fruits & veg.	Fats and oils ^{3/}	Meat, fish, eggs	Milk and cheese	Total ^{4/}	Animal ^{5/}	Pulse ^{2/}	Other	Total	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams
Northern Europe:														
Austria.....	1,010	166	380	49	165	434	402	350	2,960	46.6	1.3	38.8	86.7	110.1
Belgium-Luxembourg..	882	244	355	46	124	574	453	277	2,960	46.3	1.6	38.9	86.8	123.4
Denmark.....	751	238	505	58	159	680	602	386	3,380	57.8	2.2	32.5	92.5	160.2
Finland.....	1,065	202	421	19	69	465	274	595	3,110	53.5	1.0	39.4	93.9	112.0
France.....	953	206	333	54	138	427	571	293	2,980	59.4	2.9	40.7	103.0	117.4
West Germany.....	809	255	329	43	153	620	430	302	2,940	47.9	1.2	30.3	79.4	126.3
Ireland ^{6/}	1,106	274	499	27	91	479	549	440	3,470	53.7	1.1	36.0	90.8	130.6
The Netherlands.....	790	187	481	52	113	648	334	390	3,000	45.2	1.7	33.1	80.0	129.3
Norway.....	757	192	439	42	100	576	336	506	2,950	48.2	1.6	32.2	82.0	128.4
Sweden.....	678	166	447	40	130	542	464	472	2,940	54.2	1.3	26.6	82.1	132.9
Switzerland.....	954	136	446	105	206	471	422	469	3,210	51.0	2.2	37.5	90.7	128.7
United Kingdom.....	812	188	559	61	124	552	612	368	3,280	52.8	3.1	32.4	88.1	142.7
Southern Europe:														
Greece ^{6/}	1,558	77	164	152	195	442	157	211	2,960	29.1	8.1	58.6	95.8	85.9
Italy.....	1,303	104	231	93	205	399	193	185	2,710	28.9	4.3	45.8	79.0	78.8
Portugal ^{6/}	1,174	218	199	81	151	388	213	63	2,490	27.4	4.1	40.9	72.4	70.3
Spain.....	1,135	270	177	163	213	475	178	126	2,740	21.5	7.0	46.2	74.7	84.5

Note.--See footnotes to Table 2.

Table 2.--Western Europe: Food consumption per person per day, 1956/57-1958/59

Country	Calories per day									Proteins per day				Fats per day
	Cereal products	Starchy crops ^{1/}	Sugar	Pulses ^{2/}	Other fruits & veg.	Fats and oils ^{3/}	Meat, fish, eggs	Milk and cheese	Total ^{4/}	Animal ^{5/}	Pulse ^{2/}	Other	Total	
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams
Northern Europe:														
Austria.....	1,104	181	364	38	143	449	351	359	2,990	44.1	1.1	42.0	87.2	107.3
Belgium-Luxembourg..	895	282	330	47	123	518	458	262	2,920	45.6	1.5	40.0	87.1	116.7
Denmark.....	803	247	514	45	162	677	607	364	3,420	55.7	2.3	34.5	92.5	157.6
Finland.....	1,107	198	427	20	59	446	269	614	3,140	53.4	1.0	40.8	95.2	110.4
France.....	1,034	218	313	53	141	417	465	259	2,900	49.1	2.1	43.8	95.0	105.8
West Germany.....	894	286	311	42	132	620	396	301	2,980	45.5	1.2	32.8	79.5	123.6
Ireland ^{6/}	1,165	277	448	26	86	494	507	486	3,490	55.5	1.0	40.6	97.1	129.3
The Netherlands.....	830	173	460	48	102	597	337	390	2,940	43.7	1.7	33.8	79.2	123.0
Norway.....	818	200	427	43	102	632	329	509	3,060	49.8	1.7	33.7	85.2	133.3
Sweden.....	715	193	460	35	111	503	466	457	2,940	52.3	1.3	28.6	82.2	128.0
Switzerland.....	946	140	453	107	196	439	395	477	3,150	52.0	2.8	37.5	92.3	122.7
United Kingdom.....	844	182	549	66	124	538	616	360	3,280	50.5	3.3	32.0	85.8	140.5
Southern Europe:														
Greece ^{6/}	1,588	79	119	142	182	430	133	190	2,860	25.4	7.7	58.9	92.0	81.6
Italy.....	1,376	92	192	95	168	367	162	167	2,620	25.1	4.5	46.1	75.7	71.3
Portugal ^{6/}	1,200	244	178	60	146	398	196	38	2,460	25.3	3.5	42.2	71.0	68.4
Spain.....	1,138	219	166	163	179	411	146	129	2,550	20.0	7.0	43.6	70.6	75.3

^{1/} Potatoes, sweet potatoes, and yams.^{2/} Includes nuts and cocoa.^{3/} Includes butter.^{4/} Rounded to the nearest 10 calories.^{5/} Includes fish.^{6/} Statistics on calendar year basis.

Table 3.--Austria: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 7,069,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net				
												Total	Per capita			
													Per year	Per day		
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	667	145	44	8	760	75	123	...	198	562	75	422	59.7	577	17.5	1.7
Rye.....	414	44	2	14	442	52	43	3	98	344	75	258	36.5	340	10.4	1.8
Barley.....	502	113	11	- 5	609	58	414	122	594	15	50	8	1.1	8	.4	...
Oats.....	330	7	...	...	337	40	284	4	328	9	50	4	.6	4	.3	...
Corn.....	186	363	2	- 16	563	12	491	15	518	45	75	34	4.8	42	1.1	.8
Rice, milled.....	...	37	...	...	37	...	...	10	10	27	...	27	3.8	34	.7	.1
Other grain.....	46	10	...	...	56	4	42	...	46	10	80	8	1.1	5	.3	...
Total cereals...													107.6	1,010	30.7	4.4
Sugar, raw.....	270	12	7	- 15	290	...	4	9	13	277	92	254	36.0	380	...	...
Potatoes.....	3,383	25	7	...	3,401	702	1,968	118	2,788	613	...	613	86.7	166	4.0	.2
Pulses, nuts, and cocoa.....	11	27	2	...	36	1	2	...	3	33	...	33	4.7	49	1.3	3.8
Other vegetables..	520	60	4	...	576	114	...	...	114	462	...	462	65.4	40	2.5	.4
Fruits.....	921	235	8	...	1,148	134	7	322	463	685	...	685	96.8	125	1.6	.8
Beef and veal.....	133	7	17	...	123	...	...	...	...	123	...	123	17.4	73	7.3	4.8
Pork.....	224	13	2	...	235	...	...	...	...	235	...	235	33.2	248	10.8	22.4
Mutton and lamb...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	.1	1	.1	.1
Poultry.....	15	6	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	3.0	10	1.0	.7
Edible offals.....	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	1.1	4	.5	.2
Other meat.....	11	4	1	...	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	2.0	5	.9	.2
Total meat.....													56.8	341	20.6	28.4
Fish.....	4	21	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	3.4	15	1.9	.7
Vegetable oils....	4	64	1	...	67	...	...	10	10	57	...	57	8.1	209	...	22.3
Slaughter fats....	36	4	...	...	40	...	...	5	5	35	...	35	4.9	120	...	13.5
Marine oil.....	...	9	...	...	9	...	...	1	1	8	...	8	1.1	31	...	3.1
Butter.....	37	...	4	...	33	...	...	...	...	33	82	27	3.7	74	...	10.1
Total fats.....													17.8	434	...	49.0
Whole milk.....	2,959	...	17	...	2,942	29	555	1,185	1,769	1,173	...	1,173	165.8	304	16.0	17.1
Skim milk.....	769	...	2	...	767	...	466	222	688	79	...	79	11.2	12	1.1	.1
Cheese.....	36	3	7	...	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	4.5	28	3.1	1.4
Evaporated milk...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	.4	1	.1	.1
Dried milk.....	12	3	6	1	8	...	5	...	5	3	...	3	.4	5	.3	.3
Total milk and cheese.....														350	20.6	19.0
Eggs.....	69	13	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...	82	11.7	46	3.5	3.4
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...														2,960	86.7	110.1
1956/57-58/59...														2,990	87.2	107.3

Table 4.--Belgium-Luxembourg: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 9,493,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net					
												Total	Per capita				
													Per year	Per day			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....	852	477	94	2	1,233	49	68	1	118	1,115	75	837	88.2	846	28.3	3.6	
Rye.....	173	55	...	...	228	14	200	...	214	14	70	10	1.0	9	.2	...
Barley.....	416	350	101	...	665	25	411	226	662	3	60	2	.2				
Oats.....	509	28	2	...	535	30	499	...	529	6	55	3	.3	12	.4	.2	
Corn.....	2	545	16	...	531	4	473	44	521	10	65	7	.7				
Rice, milled.....	...	57	19	- 2	40	...	1	25	26	14	...	14	1.5	15	.3	.1	
Other grains.....	...	586	9	...	577	3	573	...	576	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals...													91.9	882	29.2	3.9	
Sugar, raw.....	407	82	121	21	347	...	...	...	...	347	92	319	33.5	355	...	...
Potatoes.....	1,855	197	87	...	1,965	337	397	16	750	1,215	...	1,215	127.9	244	5.9	.3	
Pulses, nuts and cocoa beans.....	34	58	24	...	68	7	15	1	23	45	1/80	42	4.3	46	1.6	2.5	
Other vegetables..	847	89	108	...	828	114	...	...	114	714	...	714	75.1	50	2.9	.4
Fruit.....	318	328	50	...	596	58	...	36	94	502	...	502	52.7	74	.9	.4	
Beef and veal....	210	16	4	...	222	...	...	21	21	201	...	201	21.2	115	8.8	8.7
Pork.....	236	4	10	...	230	...	...	8	8	222	...	222	23.3	209	6.8	19.8
Mutton, lamb and goatmeat.....	2	2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	.4	3	.1	.3
Horsemeat.....	10	18	1	...	27	...	...	5	5	22	...	22	2.3	6	1.0	.3
Edible offals....	38	1	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	39	...	39	4.1	16	1.8	.9
Poultry, rabbit and game.....	75	1	4	...	72	...	...	...	...	72	...	72	7.5	25	2.5	1.5
Total meat.....													58.8	374	21.0	31.5	
Fish.....	59	61	17	...	103	...	...	17	17	86	...	86	9.1	23	2.8	1.2
Vegetable oils....)																	
Slaughter fats....)	92	146	50	- 1	189	...	1	33	34	155	...	155	16.4	398	...	44.9	
Marine oils.....)																	
Butter.....	89	1	6	...	84	...	...	...	...	84	82	69	7.3	176	...	20.0
Total fats.....													23.7	574	...	64.9	
Whole milk.....	4,093	...	...	...	4,093	...	352	2,772	3,124	969	...	969	101.9	178	9.4	9.4
Skim milk.....	2,409	1	6	...	2,404	25	1,831	491	2,347	57	...	57	6.0	6	.6	.1	
Cheese.....	22	34	2	...	54	...	...	...	...	54	...	54	5.7	53	5.3	3.3
Evaporated milk...	23	2	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	2.6	10	.5	.6
Dried milk.....	44	13	14	1	42	...	17	...	17	25	...	25	2.6	30	2.4	.8	
Total milk and cheese.....														277	18.2	14.2	
Eggs.....	166	2	28	...	140	3	...	...	3	137	...	137	14.4	56	4.3	4.1
Total consumption:																	
1959/60-61/62...															2,960	86.8	123.4
1956/57-58/59...															2,920	87.1	116.7

1/ Cocoa beans only.

Table 5.--Denmark: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 4,600,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net				
													Per capita				
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Per year	Per day			
													Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....	373	64	23	-14	428	61	104	...	165	263	76	200	43.5	435	13.0	1.3	
Rye.....	419	19	30	2	406	73	200	5	278	128	98	125	27.2	238	8.2	1.4	
Barley.....	2,649	463	127	5	2,980	413	2,487	72	2,972	8	60	5	1.1	10	.3	.1	
Oats.....	644	80	27	1	696	99	558	...	657	39	60	23	5.0	54	1.8	1.0	
Corn.....	...	188	...	-1	189	...	183	6	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled.....	...	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	1.3	14	.3	.1
Other grain.....	696	337	...	-2	1,035	115	920	...	1,035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals...													78.1	751	23.6	3.9	
Sugar, raw.....	264	16	33	-15	262	8	2	12	22	240	92	221	48.0	505	...	...
Potatoes.....	1,804	4	114	...	1,694	363	652	1144	1,159	535	...	535	116.3	238	5.8	.3	
Pulses.....	41	12	8	...	45	7	9	...	16	29	...	29	6.3	58	2.2	2.2	
Other vegetables..	365	12	13	...	364	62	...	...	62	302	...	302	65.7	68	2.1	.4
Fruit.....	264	104	38	...	330	57	...	13	70	260	...	260	56.5	91	1.0	.4	
Beef and veal....	244	...	161	1	82	1	...	...	1	81	...	81	17.6	111	7.3	6.2
Pork.....	635	...	438	10	187	3	...	...	3	184	...	184	40.0	354	11.2	37.2
Mutton and lamb...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	.2	1	.1	.1
Horsemeat.....	14	...	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	.8	2	.4	.1
Poultry.....	67	...	41	...	26	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	5.7	20	1.8	1.4
Edible offals.....	44	...	29	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	3.3	13	1.5	.7
Other meat.....	4	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	.4	1	.1	.1
Total meat.....													68.0	502	22.4	45.8	
Fish.....	649	72	205	...	516	...	2	462	464	52	...	52	11.3	58	8.0	2.5	
Vegetable oils....	11	114	51	1	73	...	...	36	36	37	...	37	8.0	194	...	21.9
Slaughter fats....	67	14	33	1	47	...	...	20	20	27	...	27	5.9	126	...	15.8
Marine oils.....	17	21	11	-3	30	...	...	5	5	25	...	25	5.4	146	...	14.8
Butter.....	169	...	117	2	50	...	...	...	...	50	82	41	8.9	214	...	24.4
Total fats.....													28.2	680	...	76.2	
Whole milk.....	5,488	...	29	...	5,459	...	217	4,620	4,837	622	...	622	135.2	291	12.8	19.3	
Skim milk.....	3,523	...	...	...	3,523	...	2,827	524	3,351	172	...	172	37.4	36	3.5	.6
Evaporated milk...	39	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dried milk.....	31	15	31	...	15	...	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheese.....	116	...	75	1	40	...	...	...	...	40	...	40	8.7	59	7.9	4.9
Total milk and cheese.....														386	24.2	24.8	
Eggs.....	134	...	81	...	53	5	...	...	5	48	...	48	10.4	42	3.2	3.0
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...															3,380	92.5	160.2
1956/57-58/59...															3,420	92.5	157.6

Table 6.--Finland: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59 1/

Average population: 4,467,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net			
													Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Per year	Per day		
													Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	357	173	68	- 9	471	69	16	1	86	385	75	289	64.6	645	19.3	1.9
Rye.....	158	59	11	14	192	26	15	2	43	149	98	146	32.6	285	9.8	1.7
Barley.....	379	1	4	6	370	63	249	15	327	43	75	32	7.3	66	2.2	.4
Oats.....	916	3	4	18	897	167	700	...	867	30	55	17	3.7	39	1.3	.8
Rice, milled.....	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	3.0	30	.5	.1
Other grain + corn	43	34	...	...	77	5	67	5	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals...													111.2	1,065	33.1	4.9
Sugar, raw.....	59	137	...	3	193	...	...	...	...	193	92	177	39.7	421	...	...
Potatoes.....	1,312	1	...	12	1,301	320	435	100	855	446	...	446	99.9	202	4.9	.3
Pulses, nuts and cocoa.....	6	8	...	...	14	1	4	...	5	9	...	9	2.0	19	1.0	.6
Other vegetables...	72	5	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	77	...	77	17.2	10	.7	.1
Fruit.....	64	102	2	...	164	...	...	...	...	164	...	164	36.7	59	.7	.3
Beef and veal.....	72	3	...	...	75	...	...	...	...	75	...	75	16.8	75	7.1	5.1
Pork.....	59	3	1	...	61	...	...	...	...	61	...	61	13.6	117	4.4	10.8
Mutton and lamb...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	.6	2	.2	.1
Other meat.....	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	2.1	6	.8	.2
Total meat.....													33.1	200	12.5	16.2
Fish.....	42	11	...	...	53	...	...	4	4	49	...	49	11.1	45	6.0	2.1
Vegetable oils....	17	3	5	- 1	16	...	...	12	12	4	...	4	.9	23	...	2.6
Slaughter fats....	11	5	1	...	15	...	...	12	12	3	...	3	.5	12	...	1.4
Margarine.....	24	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	5.4	107	.1	12.0
Butter.....	93	...	19	...	74	...	...	...	...	74	82	61	13.6	323	.3	36.7
Total fats.....													20.4	465	.4	52.7
Whole milk.....	3,516	...	...	...	3,516	26	76	2,145	2,247	1,269	...	1,269	284.1	529	27.2	30.3
Skim milk.....	1,736	...	...	...	1,736	3	1,391	197	1,591	145	...	145	32.6	35	3.2	.3
Cheese.....	31	...	18	...	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	2.8	23	1.4	1.9
Dried milk.....	11	...	5	...	6	...	3	...	3	3	...	3	.7	8	.6	.3
Total milk and cheese.....														595	32.4	32.8
Eggs.....	40	...	8	...	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	7.2	29	2.2	2.0
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...														3,110	93.9	112.0
1956/57-58/59...														3,140	95.2	110.4

1/ From F.A.O. Food Balances.

Table 7.--France: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 45,892,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net					
												Total	Per capita				
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....	10,709	461	1,707	21	9,442	830	2,682	6	3,518	5,924	75	4,425	96.4	922	30.1	3.4	
Rye.....	440	...	7	1	432	53	335	2	390	42	64	27	.6	6	.1	...	
Barley.....	5,353	52	1,099	- 3	4,309	340	3,641	323	4,304	5	55	3	.1)				
Oats.....	2,713	25	11	- 29	2,756	212	2,539	...	2,751	5	55	3	.1)	8	.2	.1	
Corn.....	2,369	226	484	51	2,060	39	1,838	164	2,041	19	80	15	.4)				
Other grains.....	237	35	1	...	271	21	232	...	253	18	60	11	.2)				
Rice, paddy.....	90	28	18	- 3	103	4	...	...	4	99	79	78	1.7	17	.4	.1
Total cereals..													99.5	953	30.8	3.6	
Sugar, raw.....	1,862	625	742	158	1,587	...	20	1	21	1,566	92	1,441	31.4	333	...	...
Potatoes.....	14,707	239	376	...	14,570	3,498	5,668	477	9,643	4,927	...	4,927	107.3	206	5.0	.3	
Pulses, nuts and cocoa beans....	330	152	31	...	451	37	109	...	146	305	1/80	302	6.5	54	2.9	1.0	
Other vegetables..	6,551	348	172	...	6,727	1,386	...	438	1,824	4,903	...	4,903	107.0	64	4.1	.6	
Fruit.....	1,786	1,362	129	...	3,019	324	...	90	414	2,605	...	2,605	56.8	74	.8	.5	
Beef and veal*...	1,545	21	128	13	1,425	...	...	...	...	1,425	...	1,425	31.1	155	12.9	11.2
Pork.....	1,179	30	40	- 5	1,174	...	...	...	...	1,174	...	1,174	25.6	228	7.4	21.6
Mutton and lamb..	135	5	2	...	138	...	...	...	...	138	...	138	3.0	20	1.0	1.7
Poultry.....	389	1	8	...	382	...	...	...	...	382	...	382	8.3	29	2.8	2.0
Edible offals....	580	17	5	...	592	...	...	...	...	592	...	592	12.9	51	5.8	3.8
Other meat.....	205	26	1	...	230	...	...	...	...	230	...	230	5.0	15	2.2	1.2
Total meat.....													85.9	498	32.1	41.5	
Fish.....	420	98	37	...	481	...	...	...	...	481	...	481	10.5	30	4.3	1.5
Vegetable oils...	68	577	47	4	594)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marine oils.....	3	33	2	...	34)	...	...	324	324	507	...	507	11.1	268	...	30.2
Slaughter fats...	223	40	60	...	203)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Butter.....	400	11	31	13	367	...	...	...	...	367	82	301	6.6	159	...	18.1
Total fats.....													17.7	427	...	48.3	
Whole milk.....	23,459	3	64	...	23,398	256	4,765	13,534	18,555	4,843	...	4,843	105.6	194	10.1	11.3	
Skim milk.....	7,988	...	...	...	7,988	...	6,150	1,838	7,988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Evaporated milk..	103	2	40	- 1	66	...	...	...	...	66	...	66	1.4	5	.3	.3
Dried milk.....	111	4	39	- 4	80	...	33	...	33	47	...	47	1.1	11	1.0	.3	
Cheese.....	467	12	35	1	443	...	...	...	...	443	...	443	9.7	83	8.3	5.0
Total milk and cheese.....														293	19.7	16.9	
Eggs.....	500	13	4	...	509	...	...	...	...	509	...	509	11.1	43	3.3	3.2
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62..															2,980	103.0	117.4
1956/57-58/59..															2,900	95.0	105.8

1/ Cocoa beans only.

* 1960/61 and 1961/62 data used for beef and veal through eggs.

Table 8.--West Germany: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 55,947,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net			
													Per year	Per day		
m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	m.tons	Per- cent	m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	4,508	2,647	859	265	6,031	421	1,652	46	2,119	3,912	79.2	3,098	55.4	555	15.5	1.7
Rye.....	3,599	152	143	- 168	3,776	339	1,881	61	2,281	1,495	81.0	1,210	21.7	206	4.2	.7
Barley.....	2,929	1,614	134	110	4,299	285	2,515	1,477	4,277	22	53.3	12	.2	2	.1	...
Oats.....	3,060	449	28	7	3,474	271	3,073	...	3,344	130	52.0	68	1.2	13	.4	.3
Corn.....	19	1,126	83	103	959	10	662	155	827	132	61.6	81	1.5	14	.3	...
Rice, milled 1/..	...	162	8	16	138	3	4	...	7	131	82.0	107	1.9	19	.4	...
Other grains.....	...	131	4	16	111	...	97	14	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals..													81.9	809	20.9	2.7
Sugar, raw.....	1,687	224	43	- 43	1,911	11	2	7	20	1,891	92.0	1,740	31.1	329	...	...
Potatoes.....	23,121	675	33	- 10	23,773	4,627	10,943	768	16,338	7,435	...	7,435	133.0	255	6.1	.4
Pulses, nuts and cocoa beans....	10	268	17	13	248	3	1	...	4	244	2/90.6	221	4.1	43	1.2	3.0
Other vegetables.	2,265	907	3	...	3,169	485	...	...	485	2,684	...	2,684	48.0	31	1.7	.3
Fruit 3/.....	2,764	2,744	13	...	5,495	398	...	...	398	5,097	...	5,097	91.1	122	1.6	.7
Beef and veal....	917	185	26	8	1,068	...	...	...	...	1,068	...	1,068	19.1	99	8.1	7.3
Pork.....	1,560	116	9	- 3	1,670	...	...	...	...	1,670	...	1,670	29.8	223	9.3	20.2
Mutton and lamb..	15	1	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	.3	2	.1	.1
Poultry.....	103	161	...	10	254	...	...	...	...	254	...	254	4.5	16	1.5	1.0
Edible offals....	97	52	2	...	147	...	...	...	...	147	...	147	2.6	10	1.1	.6
Other meat.....	47	7	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	54	...	54	1.0	3	.4	.1
Total meat.....													57.3	353	20.5	29.3
Fish.....	261	160	41	...	380	...	...	...	...	380	...	380	6.8	25	3.5	1.1
Olive oil.....)															
Marine oil.....	) 36	714	57	- 9	702	...	...	...	...	702	...	702	12.6	304	.2	34.2
Other vegetable oils.....)															
Slaughter fats...	304	48	24	...	328	...	...	...	...	328	...	328	5.9	150	.5	16.2
Butter.....	440	33	...	4	469	...	...	...	...	469	82	385	6.8	166	.1	18.9
Total fats.....													25.3	620	.8	69.3
Whole milk.....	19,716	71	14	...	19,773	...	1,950	11,960	13,910	5,863	...	5,863	105.4	192	9.9	10.7
Skim milk.....	10,301	...	...	...	10,301	...	6,537	3,178	9,715	586	...	586	10.5	18	1.8	...
Cheese.....	304	104	14	...	394	...	...	...	...	394	...	394	6.8	47	4.9	2.6
Evaporated milk..	388	6	...	...	394	...	...	...	...	394	...	394	7.1	31	1.6	1.8
Dried milk.....	111	23	2	...	132	...	66	...	66	66	...	66	1.2	14	.9	.6
Total milk and cheese.....														302	19.1	15.7
Eggs.....	433	310	1	...	742	...	...	...	...	742	...	742	13.2	52	4.0	3.8
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62..														2,940	79.4	126.3
1956/57-58/59..														2,980	79.5	123.6

1/ Nomenclature of trade - i.e., semi or partly milled rice.

2/ Cocoa beans only.

3/ Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts from home production.

Table 9.--Ireland: Food balance, 1959-61, and totals for 1956-58

Average population: 2,832,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net				
													Per year	Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....	436	254	64	6	620	70	149	...	219	401	73	293	103.5	1,028	24.6	3.3	
Rye.....	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley.....	472	13	14	...	471	68	291	110	469	2	...	2	.6	6	.2	...	
Oats.....	430	17	3	...	444	64	360	...	424	20	63	13	4.4	47	1.6	.9	
Corn.....	...	102	...	...	102	...	96	...	96	6	83	5	1.8	17	.2	.1
Rice, milled....	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	.7	8	.1	...
Total cereals..													111.0	1,106	26.7	4.3	
Sugar, raw.....	147	48	40	10	145	...	...	...	...	145	92	133	47.1	499	...	...
Potatoes.....	2,203	...	54	...	2,149	460	1,257	27	1,744	405	...	405	143.0	274	6.7	.4	
Pulses, nuts, and cocoa.....	5	11	5	...	11	3	...	...	3	8	...	8	2.7	27	1.1	1.3
Vegetables.....	2,607	9	4	...	2,612	260	2,172	...	2,432	180	...	180	63.7	38	1.9	.2	
Fruit.....	21	62	2	...	81	2	...	1	3	78	...	78	27.5	53	.7	.2	
Beef and veal....	265	...	221	2	42	...	...	...	...	42	...	42	14.9	100	5.9	8.2
Pork.....	98	...	35	...	63	...	...	...	...	63	...	63	22.2	219	6.4	21.4
Mutton and lamb..	46	...	16	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	30	10.6	88	3.2	8.3
Poultry.....	18	...	3	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	5.1	21	1.7	1.5
Edible offals....	57	1	31	...	27	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	9.5	37	4.2	2.0
Total meat.....													62.3	465	21.4	41.4	
Fish.....	40	4	19	...	25	11	...	2	13	12	...	12	4.3	17	2.2	.8	
Vegetable oils...	...	15	1	...	14	...	...	3	3	11	...	11	3.8	92	...	10.4
Slaughter fats...	19	3	13	...	9	...	...	4	4	5	...	5	1.8	37	...	4.1
Marine oil.....	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1.1	27	...	3.0
Butter.....	57	...	8	2	47	...	...	...	...	47	82	38	13.4	323	.1	36.7
Total fats.....													20.1	479	.1	54.2	
Milk.....	2,646	...	...	...	2,646	...	420	1,629	2,049	597	...	597	210.8	379	20.2	20.7
Skim milk.....	1,426	...	...	...	1,426	25	1,238	86	1,349	77	...	77	27.2	29	2.7	.3
Cheese.....	5	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1.3	11	.7	.9
Other products in terms of: whole and skim milk...	157 86	2 ...	127 58	3 1	29 27	...	...	...	...	29 8	...	29 8	10.4 3.0	18 3	1.0 .3	1.0 ...
Total milk and cheese.....														440	24.9	22.9	
Eggs.....	49	...	1	...	48	...	...	...	...	48	...	48	17.0	67	5.1	4.9
Total consumption: 1959-61.....															3,470	90.8	130.6
1956-58.....															3,490	97.1	129.3

Table 10.--Netherlands: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 11,562,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net				
												Total	Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	535	1,093	43	42	1,543	33	426	7	466	1,077	77	827	71.5	686	22.9	2.9
Rye.....	382	159	13	- 3	531	24	438	2	464	67	85	57	4.9	46	1.2	.2
Barley.....	315	401	164	...	552	20	456	69	545	7	60	4	.3	3	.1	...
Oats.....	379	273	58	- 5	599	24	564	...	588	11	60	7	.6	6	.2	.1
Corn.....	1	1,415	64	- 1	1,353	8	1,236	68	1,312	41	64	26	2.3	23	.5	.3
Rice, milled.....	...	75	30	1	44	...	8	7	15	29	...	29	2.5	24	.5	.1
Other grains.....	130	696	53	2	771	4	761	3	768	3	58	2	.2	2	...	...
Total cereals.....													82.3	790	25.4	3.6
Sugar, raw.....	657	163	245	...	575	...	1	4	5	570	92	525	45.6	481	...	...
Potatoes.....	3,809	32	1,269	127	2,445	350	686	284	1,320	1,125	...	1,125	97.3	187	4.5	.3
Pulses.....	118	44	93	5	64	7	35	1	43	21	...	21	1.9	18	1.2	.1
Cocoa.....	...	105	77	- 1	29	...	...	...	...	29	80	23	2.0	28	.3	2.7
Other vegetables....	1,482	81	666	...	897	110	...	...	110	787	...	787	68.1	37	2.6	.4
Nuts.....	...	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	.8	6	.2	.6
Fruits.....	591	356	188	...	759	44	...	...	44	715	...	715	61.8	76	.6	...
Beef and veal.....	222	38	44	...	216	...	...	...	...	216	...	216	18.7	71	7.1	4.8
Pork.....	382	2	150	1	233	...	...	...	...	233	...	233	20.2	173	6.3	16.4
Mutton and lamb.....	8	1	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	.3	2	.1	.1
Poultry, rabbit, and game.....	79	1	56	...	24	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	2.1	5	.9	.2
Edible offals.....	40	3	3	...	40	...	...	...	...	40	...	40	3.4	13	1.3	.6
Other meat.....	10	10	1	...	19	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	1.7	4	.7	.1
Total meat.....													46.4	268	16.4	22.2
Fish.....	304	41	205	...	140	22	...	14	36	104	...	104	9.0	18	1.8	1.0
Vegetable oils.....	...)															
Slaughter fats.....	66)	585	301	5	370	6	...	100	106	264	...	264	22.9	554	...	62.6
Marine oils.....	25)															
Butter.....	98	...	38	5	55	...	...	...	...	55	82	45	3.9	94	...	10.7
Total fats.....													26.8	648	...	73.3
Whole milk.....	6,881	1	76	...	6,806	...	395	5,004	5,399	1,407	...	1,407	121.6	235	12.1	13.9
Skim milk.....	2,162	5	...	-60	2,227	...	338	1,368	1,706	521	...	521	45.1	49	4.4	.5
Cheese.....	209	1	107	5	98	13	...	...	13	85	...	85	7.3	63	4.6	5.0
Evaporated milk.....	391	...	297	8	86	...	...	...	...	86	...	86	7.5	32	1.6	1.8
Dried milk.....	104	24	48	- 2	82	...	67	6	73	9	...	9	.8	11	.7	.5
Total milk and cheese.....														390	23.4	21.7
Eggs.....	354	...	201	...	153	14	...	...	14	139	...	139	12.0	48	3.6	3.4
Total consumption: 1959/60-1961/62...														3,000	80.0	129.3
1956/57-1958/59...														2,940	79.2	123.0

Table 11.--Norway: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 3,598,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net					
												Total	Per capita				
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons		Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....	23	324	...	4	343	8	47	...	55	288	80	230	63.8	604	20.2	2.6	
Rye.....	3	46	...	- 6	55	1	2	...	3	52	80	41	11.3	108	2.8	.6	
Barley.....	378	37	7	9	399	35	331	24	390	9	66	6	1.7	15	.5	.1	
Oats.....	155	1	8	11	137	17	110	...	127	10	60	6	1.6	17	.6	.3	
Corn.....	...	73	...	1	72	1	71	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled.....	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	1.3	13	.2	...
Other grains.....	5	73	...	- 2	80	...	80	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals...													79.7	757	24.3	3.6	
Sugar, raw.....	1	161	...	...	162	...	...	...	...	162	92	149	41.4	439	...	...
Potatoes.....	1,180	...	1	...	1,179	266	521	22	809	370	...	370	102.8	192	4.3	.2	
Pulses, nuts and cocoa.....	...	16	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	4.2	42	1.6	2.2
Other vegetables..	156	21	...	...	177	46	...	...	46	131	...	131	36.7	20	2.6	.3
Fruit.....	130	118	...	...	248	36	...	...	36	212	...	212	58.9	80	1.0	.3
Beef and veal....	53	1	...	2	52	1	...	...	1	51	...	51	14.2	54	5.7	3.5
Pork.....	56	1	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	57	...	57	15.4	144	4.2	14.0
Mutton and lamb...	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	3.9	24	1.3	2.1
Edible offals.....	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	2.3	9	.8	.5
Other meats.....	10	1	3	...	8	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	2.8	8	.9	.5
Total meats.....													38.6	239	12.9	20.6	
Fish.....	1,292	10	479	...	823	...	22	665	687	136	...	136	37.7	64	9.2	2.8	
Vegetable oils....	...	1/36	7	...	29*	...	...	5*	5	24*	...	24	6.7	162	...	17.9
Slaughter fats....	10*	1	3	...	8*	...	...	5*	5	3*	...	3	.8	19	...	2.1
Marine oil.....	206*	18	170	...	54*	...	...	6*	6	48*	...	48	13.2	318	...	35.2
Butter.....	20	...	5	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	82	12	3.2	77	...	8.8
Total fats.....													23.9	576	...	64.0	
Whole milk.....	1,764	...	...	...	1,764	33	111	938	1,082	682	...	682	188.4	398	17.6	25.4
Skim milk.....	870*	...	...	...	870	...	842*	...	842	28	...	28	7.6	8	.8	...
Cheese.....	41	...	8	4	29	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	7.8	90	4.6	6.2
Evaporated milk...	7	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1.9	7	.4	.4
Dried milk.....	3	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	.1	3	.2	...
Total milk and cheese.....														506	23.6	32.0	
Eggs.....	32	1	1	...	32	1	...	...	1	31	...	31	8.5	33	2.5	2.4
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...															2,950	82.0	128.4
1956/57-58/59...															3,060	85.2	133.3

1/ Includes oil from imported oilseeds.

Table 12.--Sweden: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 7,501,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net				
												Total	Per capita			
													Per year	Per day		
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	824	96	147	47	726	89	127	...	216	510	78	398	53.0)	633	19.4	2.8
Rye.....	207	70	39	-12	250	22	88	...	110	140	78	109	14.5)	...	...	...
Barley.....	834	51	53	- 2	834	88	690	48	826	8	74	6	.8	7	.2	...
Oats.....	1,106	48	65	...	1,089	146	916	...	1,062	27	64	17	2.3	24	.9	.5
Corn.....	...	49	...	...	49	...	49	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other grains.....	543	23	...	- 2	568	58	510	...	568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled.....	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	1.5	14	.3	...
Total cereals....													72.1	678	20.8	3.3
Sugar, raw.....	316	46	1	10	351	...	...	...	...	351	92	323	43.1	447	...	...
Potatoes.....	1,574	82	...	...	1,656	383	330	288	1,001	655	...	655	86.9	166	4.0	.2
Pulses, nuts, and cocoa beans.....	29	28	1	...	56	8	15	...	23	33	1/80	27	3.6	40	1.3	2.6
Other vegetables...	218	51	9	...	260	48	...	...	48	212	...	212	28.3	19	.9	.2
Fruits.....	364	262	5	- 2	623	94	...	...	94	529	...	529	70.5	111	.9	.6
Beef and veal.....	138	16	4	2	148	...	...	...	...	148	...	148	19.7	84	8.1	5.4
Pork.....	223	4	37	...	190	...	...	...	...	190	...	190	25.3	243	6.8	23.5
Mutton, lamb, and goatmeat.....	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	.3	2	.1	.1
Horsemeat.....	8	7	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	2.0	5	.8	.2
Poultry.....	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	1.5	5	.5	.3
Edible offals.....	20	1	1	...	20	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	2.7	11	1.2	.6
Total meat.....													51.5	350	17.5	30.1
Fish.....	299	61	127	1	232	24	28	37	89	143	...	143	19.1	68	7.1	3.9
Vegetable oils.....	42	72	23	4	87	...	...	10	10	77	...	77	10.3	246	...	28.2
Slaughter fats.....	35	12	18	...	29	...	...	24	24	5	...	5	.7	15	...	1.2
Marine oils.....	1	38	11	- 1	29	...	...	1	1	28	...	28	3.7	90	...	10.1
Butter.....	86	...	11	2	73	...	...	...	...	73	82	60	8.0	191	...	21.9
Total fats.....													22.7	542	.5	61.4
Whole milk.....	3,976	...	...	...	3,976	8	224	2,598	2,830	1,146	...	1,146	152.8	319	14.3	20.2
Skim milk.....	2,042	...	...	...	2,042	...	1,361	431	1,792	250	...	250	33.3	35	3.3	.4
Cheese.....	55	8	4	2	57	...	...	...	...	57	...	57	7.6	79	5.0	5.8
Evaporated milk....	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	.5	4	.1	.1
Dried milk.....	29	...	3	2	24	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	3.2	35	2.9	.8
Total milk and cheese.....														472	25.6	27.3
Eggs.....	95	2	8	...	89	...	...	...	...	89	...	89	11.9	46	3.5	3.3
Total consumption: 1959/60-1961/62..														2,940	82.1	132.9
1956/57-1958/59..														2,940	82.2	128.0

1/ Cocoa beans only

Table 13.--Switzerland: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 5,473,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net			
													Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Per year	Per day		
													Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	330	384	6	- 4	712	32	82	7	121	591	76	453	82.7	791	25.8	2.9
Rye.....	41	8	...	- 4	53	3	17	1	21	32	76	25	4.5	44	.9	.2
Barley.....	81	274	...	- 3	358	8	265	66	339	19	75	14	2.5	25	.7	.2
Oats.....	46	126	...	4	168	6	143	...	149	19	58	11	2.0	19	.5	.2
Corn.....	6	89	...	1	94	1	78	...	79	15	49	7	1.4	14	.3	.1
Rice, milled 1/.....	...	29	...	1	28	...	1	...	1	27	79	21	3.9	39	1.3	.1
Other grains.....	36	31	...	3	64	3	44	...	47	17	73	13	2.3	22	.2	.1
Total cereals...													99.3	954	29.7	3.8
Sugar, raw	39	239	11	9	258	...	5	...	5	253	92	233	42.5	446	...	...
Potatoes.....	1,277	61	61	...	1,277	233	654	...	887	390	...	390	71.3	136	3.1	.2
Pulses, nuts and cocoa beans.....	5	68	4	6	63	1	...	1	2	61	2/80	53	9.5	105	2.2	8.9
Other vegetables...	289	164	5	...	448	39	...	...	39	409	...	409	74.7	44	2.7	.4
Fruit.....	902	274	52	- 16	1,140	88	...	438	526	614	...	614	112.2	162	2.0	.9
Beef and veal.....	101	23	...	1	123	...	...	...	...	123	...	123	22.5	109	9.4	7.2
Pork.....	131	4	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	135	...	135	24.8	218	7.2	20.2
Mutton and lamb...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	.7	2	.2	.1
Poultry.....	5	17	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	22	4.0	13	1.4	.9
Edible offals.....	22	1	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	23	...	23	4.2	17	1.9	.9
Other meat.....	5	4	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	1.6	6	.7	.2
Total meat.....													57.8	365	20.8	29.5
Fish.....	2	18	1	...	19	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	3.7	18	1.9	.8
Olive oil.....	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	.4	10	...	1.1
Other vegetable oils.....	4	64	2	4	62	...	...	...	...	62	...	62	11.3	274	...	31.0
Slaughter fats....	12	1	1	...	12	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	2.4	50	.1	5.6
Butter.....	34	4	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	38	82	31	5.7	137	.1	15.6
Total fats.....													19.8	471	.2	53.3
Whole milk.....	3,108	10	4	...	3,114	...	507	1,629	2,136	978	...	978	178.7	332	17.1	19.0
Cream.....	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	2.7	15	.2	1.5
Skim milk.....	708	...	...	...	708	...	505	203	708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Evaporated milk...	2	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1.3	11	.3	.3
Dried milk.....	19	3	6	...	16	...	3	...	3	13	...	13	2.4	27	1.9	.9
Cheese.....	69	6	29	1	45	...	...	...	...	45	...	45	8.3	84	5.6	6.4
Total milk and cheese.....													469	25.1	28.1	
Eggs.....	28	26	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	54	...	54	10.0	39	3.0	2.8
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...														3,210	90.7	128.7
1956/57-58/59...														3,150	92.3	122.7

1/ Semi or partly milled rice, i.e., nomenclature of trade.

2/ Cocoa beans only.

Table 14.--United Kingdom: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 52,600,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net				
													Per year	Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....*	2,828	4,781	96	- 22	7,535	250	1,492	307	2,049	5,486	72	3,950	75.1	749	23.8	2.1	
Rye.....*	16	9	...	...	25	2	2	1	5	20	80	16	.3	2	...	...
Barley.....*	4,481	782	281	11	4,971	381	3,447	1,124	4,952	19	55	11	.2	2	...	...
Oats.....*	2,055	63	30	- 3	2,091	207	1,682	11	1,900	191	55	105	2.3	21	.4	.2	
Corn and sorghum*	...	4,015	8	52	3,955	...	3,442	310	3,752	1/203	70	142	2.4	21	.3	.2	
Rice, milled.....	...	105	5	...	100	...	...	11	11	89	...	89	1.7	17	.4	...
Other grains.....	220	...	...	...	220	8	212	...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals..													82.0	812	24.9	2.5	
Sugar, raw.....	1,120	2,508	542	- 12	3,098	...	3	83	86	3,012	92	2,771	52.7	559	...	...
Potatoes.....	7,295	371	102	- 75	7,639	1,154	1,345	...	2,499	5,140	...	5,140	97.7	188	4.6	.3	
Pulses and nuts..	145	260	14	- 2	393	23	98	...	121	272	...	272	5.2	56	3.0	2.2	
Cocoa beans.....	...	101	15	16	70	...	...	...	...	70	40	28	.5	5	.1	.4
Other vegetables..	2,852	765	7	- 21	3,631	534	...	...	534	3,097	...	3,097	58.9	41	2.1	.5
Fruit.....	861	2,419	26	3	3,251	266	...	37	303	2,948	...	2,948	56.1	83	.8	.4	
Beef and veal....	834	385	57	1	1,161	...	...	...	...	1,161	...	1,161	22.0	155	7.8	13.5
Pork.....	452	20	3	1	468	...	...	...	...	468	...	468	8.9	86	2.4	8.4
Mutton and lamb..	248	371	14	- 9	614	...	...	10	10	604	...	604	11.4	96	3.7	8.9
Poultry, rabbit and game.....	318	17	2	1	332	...	...	...	...	332	...	332	6.3	17	2.2	.8
Edible offals....	148	88	4	...	232	...	4	...	4	228	...	228	4.3	16	1.6	1.0	
Other meat.....	229	606	4	- 7	838	...	...	...	...	838	...	838	15.9	153	5.4	15.6
Total meat.....													68.8	523	23.1	48.2	
Fish.....	814	208	46	1	975	440	...	32	472	503	...	503	9.6	28	4.3	1.1	
Oilseeds 2/.....	...	1,053	1	...	1,052	...	...	1,052	1,052	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetable oils..*	3/ 350	352	44	- 25	683	...	...	220	220	463	...	463	8.8	216	...	24.1
Slaughter fats..*	145	274	24	10	385	...	...	165	165	220	...	220	4.2	98	...	11.5
Marine oil.....*	43	145	8	- 9	189	...	...	45	45	144	...	144	2.7	68	...	7.4
Butter.....	46	415	6	6	449	...	...	...	...	449	82	367	7.0	170	...	19.2
Total fats.....													22.7	552	...	62.2	
Whole milk.....	12,227	...	...	...	12,227	85	753	3,580	4,418	7,809	...	7,809	148.5	271	14.3	15.0
Evaporated milk..	170	9	49	- 8	138	...	...	...	...	138	...	138	2.6	15	.6	.5
Dried milk.....	85	60	14	7	124	...	22	...	22	102	...	102	2.0	22	1.8	.6	
Milk products 4/.	238	98	...	...	336	...	...	...	...	336	...	336	6.4	12	.7	.6
Cheese.....	112	138	4	10	236	...	...	...	...	236	...	236	4.5	48	3.1	3.8
Total milk and cheese.....														368	20.5	20.5	
Eggs.....	789	51	3	...	837	27	...	...	27	810	...	810	15.4	61	4.7	4.4
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62..															3,280	88.1	142.7
1956/57-58/59..															3,280	85.8	140.5

1/ Corn.

2/ Oilseeds, oil nuts, oil kernels.

3/ From imported oilseeds.

4/ In terms of milk.

Table 15.--Greece: Food balance, 1959-61, and totals for 1956-58

Average population: 8,402,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net			
													Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	1,684	84	52	- 53	1,769	215	12	...	227	1,542	82	1,264	151.8	1,457	48.7	6.2
Rye.....	26	...	...	- 3	29	5	9	...	14	15	80	12	1.4	13	.4	.1
Barley.....	229	29	...	...	258	40	203	12	255	3	70	2	.3	3	.1	...
Oats.....	147	...	...	- 4	151	30	121	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	281	65	...	6	340	40	253	26	319	21	90	19	2.3	22	.5	.1
Rice, paddy.....	68	9	1	4	72	6	...	...	6	66	65	43	5.2	51	.9	.1
Other grains.....	14	...	...	- 2	16	3	...	...	3	13	80	10	1.2	12	.4	.1
Total cereals...													162.2	1,558	51.0	6.6
Sugar, raw.....	25	120	...	- 1	146	...	...	...	...	146	92	134	16.1	164	...	...
Potatoes.....	461	13	10	...	464	105	23	...	128	336	...	336	40.4	77	1.9	.1
Pulses, nuts and cocoa.....	161	8	2	2	165	22	...	...	22	143	...	143	17.2	152	8.1	4.2
Vegetables.....	1,181	...	10	...	1,171	120	59	...	179	992	...	992	119.0	78	3.9	.6
Fruits.....	1,311	4	242	24	1,049	113	29	22	164	885	...	885	106.2	117	1.8	1.4
Beef and veal.....	29	22	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	6.2	25	2.5	1.5
Pork.....	24	1	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	3.1	21	1.0	1.9
Mutton and lamb...	53	18	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	71	...	71	8.5	33	2.8	2.3
Poultry.....	18	1	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	2.3	8	.7	.5
Other meat.....	30	2	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	3.9	14	1.5	.8
Total meat.....													24.0	101	8.5	7.0
Fish.....	104	26	...	...	130	...	...	...	...	130	...	130	14.3	32	5.0	1.2
Olive oil.....	156	3	4	28	127	...	...	6	6	121	...	121	14.5	351	...	39.7
Other vegetable oils.....	17	2	...	- 1	20	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	2.4	58	...	6.6
Slaughter fats.....	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	.3	7	...	.7
Butter.....	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	82	9	1.1	26	...	3.0
Total fats.....													18.3	442	...	50.0
Whole milk.....	1,131	...	...	...	1,131	...	224	532	756	375	...	375	45.0	96	5.2	5.9
Skim milk.....	150	...	...	...	150	...	48	53	101	49	...	49	5.8	6	.6	.1
Cheese.....	91	3	1	...	93	...	...	...	...	93	...	93	11.2	90	7.1	6.4
Evaporated milk...	...	20	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	2.4	13	.5	.5
Dried milk.....	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	.5	6	.4	.2
Total milk and cheese.....													211	13.8	13.1	
Eggs.....	52	1	...	...	53	3	...	...	3	50	...	50	6.1	24	1.8	1.7
Total consumption: 1959-61.....														2,960	95.8	85.9
1956-58.....														2,860	92.0	81.6

Table 16.--Italy: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 49,629,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net				
												Total	Per capita			
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat
Wheat.....	7,855	1,178	275	- 250	9,008	914	109	...	1,023	7,985	75	5,989	120.7	1,162	34.3	4.6
Rye.....	98	137	...	...	235	20	105	...	125	110	76	84	1.7	16	.3	.1
Barley.....	263	441	1	...	703	58	479	80	617	86	60	52	1.0	9	.3	.1
Oats.....	519	109	...	...	628	84	544	...	628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....	3,876	1,751	2	76	5,549	97	4,905	135	5,137	412	75	309	6.2	62	1.4	.2
Rice, paddy.....	683	1	239	- 35	480	28	3	16	47	433	63	273	5.5	54	1.0	.2
Other grains.....	38	20	3	...	55	1	54	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereal....													135.1	1,303	37.3	5.2
Sugar, raw.....	1,139	37	20	- 26	1,182	3	...	1	4	1,178	92	1,084	21.8	231	...	...
Potatoes.....	3,909	289	231	...	3,967	725	540	18	1,283	2,684	...	2,684	54.1	104	2.5	.1
Pulses.....	753	34	15	...	772	164	323	...	487	285	...	285	5.8	55	3.5	.3
Other vegetables..	8,931	23	1,337	...	7,617	618	76	...	694	6,923	...	6,923	139.5	84	4.2	.8
Nuts.....	493	4	177	...	320	11	...	19	30	290	...	290	5.8	32	.7	1.5
Cocoa beans.....	...	33	8	...	25	...	...	...	...	25	80	20	.4	6	.1	.6
Citrus fruit.....	1,263	4	520	...	747	30	...	57	87	660	...	660	13.3	10	.2	.1
Other fruit.....	5,192	122	1,278	...	4,036	198	223	...	421	3,615	...	3,615	72.8	111	1.6	.8
Beef and veal....	515	165	5	...	675	...	...	...	...	675	...	675	13.6	63	5.6	4.3
Pork.....	322	26	9	...	339	...	...	...	...	339	...	339	6.8	41	2.3	3.2
Mutton and lamb...	38	2	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	40	...	40	.8	5	.3	.4
Horsemeat.....	20	22	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	42	...	42	.8	2	.4	.1
Poultry.....	179	9	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	188	...	188	3.8	14	1.3	.9
Edible offals....	86	9	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	95	...	95	1.9	7	.8	.4
Other meat.....	42	1	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	43	...	43	.9	3	.4	.1
Total meat.....													28.6	135	11.1	9.4
Fish.....	252	150	2	...	400	...	...	43	43	357	...	357	7.2	22	3.0	1.1
Olive oil.....	400	101	11	36	454	...	...	10	10	444	...	444	8.9	216	...	24.4
Other vegetable oils.....	164	113	...	...	277	...	...	70	70	207	...	207	4.2	102	...	11.5
Slaughter fats....	116	158	4	...	270	8	...	162	170	100	...	100	2.0	47	...	5.5
Butter.....	67	17	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	84	82	69	1.4	34	...	3.8
Total fats.....													16.5	399	...	45.2
Whole milk.....	10,389	2	...	...	10,391	...	2,485	4,760	7,245	3,146	...	3,146	63.4	113	6.1	6.1
Evaporated milk...	10	7	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	17	.3	1	.1	.1
Dried milk.....	9	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	.2	2	.2	...
Cheese.....	361	41	24	...	378	...	...	...	...	378	...	378	7.6	69	5.7	4.9
Total milk and cheese.....														185	12.1	11.1
Eggs.....	370	95	...	...	465	14	...	...	14	451	...	451	9.1	36	2.7	2.6
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...														2,710	79.0	78.8
1956/57-58/59...														2,620	75.7	71.3

Table 17.--Portugal: Food balance, 1959-61, and totals for 1956-58

Average population: 8,417,000

Product	Supply					Utilization											
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food							
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net					
												Total	Per capita				
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons		Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat	
Wheat.....	506	110	2	- 99	713	75	1	...	76	637	80	510	60.6	586	16.6	2.2	
Rye.....	137	5	9	- 14	147	27	...	...	27	120	76	91	10.9	104	2.4	.4
Barley.....	56	6	1	...	61	10	31	17	58	3	66	2	.1	1	...	...
Corn.....	494	19	1	14	498	24	144	6	174	324	91	295	35.1	346	7.7	3.9	
Rice, paddy.....	166	8	4	- 6	176	7	...	...	7	169	70	118	14.0	131	2.7	.2
Other grains.....	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	.6	6	...	...
Total cereals...													121.3	1,174	29.4	6.7	
Sugar, raw.....	2	161	...	- 4	167	...	...	...	...	167	92	154	18.3	199	...	...
Potatoes.....	993	44	9	...	1,028	158	31	3	192	836	...	836	99.3	218	5.4	.3	
Pulses.....	74	3	11	...	66	11	...	...	11	55	...	55	6.5	58	3.6	.4
Nuts.....	89	50	23	- 1	117	...	34	50	84	33	...	33	3.8	23	.5	1.2	
Other vegetables..	913	...	24	...	889	...	...	3	3	886	...	886	105.1	52	5.2	.9
Olives.....	545	...	2	...	543	...	...	526	526	17	...	17	2.0	6	...	.5
Other fruit.....	1,851	30	6	...	1,875	...	1	1,244	1,245	630	...	630	74.8	93	.9	.8	
Beef and veal.....	42	9	...	...	51	...	...	2	2	49	...	49	5.8	35	2.4	2.7
Pork.....	51	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	6.0	55	2.1	5.2
Mutton and lamb 1/	21	...	...	...	21	...	...	1	1	20	...	20	2.3	16	.8	1.4
Poultry 2/.....	11	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	1.3	5	.5	.3
Edible offals.....	24	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	2.8	11	1.2	.6
Other meat.....	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	.6	2	.2	...
Total meat.....													18.8	124	7.2	10.2	
Fish.....	327	22	95	- 3	257	...	...	...	...	257	...	257	30.5	75	15.2	1.5
Olive oil.....	80	3	17	- 1	67	1	...	...	1	66	...	66	8.0	194	...	21.9
Vegetable oils 3/	18	3	1	- 1	21	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	2.8	68	...	7.7
Slaughter fats....	39	1	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	40	...	40	4.5	114	...	12.1
Butter.....	3	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	82	4	.5	12	...	1.4
Total fats.....													15.8	388	...	43.1	
Whole milk.....	436	1	13	...	424	...	...	203	203	221	...	221	26.4	44	2.4	2.2
Cheese.....	20	...	1	...	19	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	2.3	19	1.5	1.5
Total milk and cheese.....														63	3.9	3.7	
Eggs.....	30	...	...	...	30	1	...	...	1	29	...	29	3.5	14	1.1	1.0
Total consumption: 1959-61.....															2,490	72.4	70.3
1956-58.....															2,460	71.0	68.4

- 1/ Includes goatmeat.
2/ Includes rabbit.
3/ Includes margarine.

Table 18.--Spain: Food balance, 1959/60-1961/62, and totals for 1956/57-1958/59

Average population: 30,333,000

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food						
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net			
													Per capita			
													Per year	Per day		
Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	Grams pro- tein	Grams fat													
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	
Wheat.....	3,862	736	54	- 96	4,640	509	...	...	509	4,131	75	3,098	102.1	1,018	30.5	3.1
Rye.....	423	...	...	...	423	56	207	...	263	160	70	112	3.7	36	.7	.1
Barley.....	1,799	202	...	...	2,001	159	1,690	152	2,001	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats.....	483	...	...	...	483	49	381	49	479	4	80	42	1.4	14	.3	.1
Corn.....	1,013	154	...	...	1,167	18	993	107	1,118	49	65	205	6.8	67	1.2	.1
Rice, paddy.....	403	...	82	...	321	5	...	...	5	316	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other grains.....	21	11	...	...	32	4	28	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total cereals...													114.0	1,135	32.7	3.4
Sugar, raw.....	558	34	...	35	557	...	...	...	...	557	92	512	16.8	177	...	...
Potatoes.....	4,708	32	118	...	4,622	824	141	...	965	3,657	...	3,657	120.5	270	6.5	.3
Pulses.....	713	6	13	...	706	128	281	36	445	261	...	261	8.5	82	4.8	.8
Other vegetables..	4,571	...	303	...	4,268	442	...	...	442	3,826	...	3,826	126.1	90	5.2	.7
Nuts.....	315	...	98	...	217	...	...	...	...	217	...	217	7.2	81	2.2	5.8
Olives.....	68	...	20	...	48	...	...	...	...	48	...	48	1.6	10	.1	.3
Citrus fruit.....	1,749	...	1,042	...	707	73	...	...	73	634	...	634	20.9	25	.5	.2
Other fruit.....	2,456	...	274	...	2,182	216	...	...	216	1,966	...	1,966	64.8	88	1.2	.3
Beef and veal.....	163	17	...	...	180	...	...	...	...	180	...	180	5.9	31	2.4	2.2
Pork.....	117	...	...	...	117	...	...	...	...	117	...	117	3.8	37	1.0	3.6
Mutton and lamb...	108	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	108	...	108	3.5	26	1.1	2.3
Poultry.....	52	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	52	...	52	1.7	6	.6	.3
Edible offals.....	73	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	73	...	73	2.4	9	1.0	.5
Other meat.....	47	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	47	...	47	1.6	5	.7	.2
Total meat.....													18.9	114	6.8	9.1
Fish.....	752	12	33	...	731	...	...	...	...	731	...	731	24.2	39	5.6	1.6
Olive oil.....	422*	...	86	69	458	...	...	...	...	458	...	458	15.1	366	...	41.4
Vegetable oils....	11*	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	104	...	11.9
Slaughter fats....	131	...	...	...	131	...	...	...	...	131	...	131	.2	5	...	.5
Butter.....	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	82	5	...	...	...	...
Total fats.....													19.6	475	...	53.8
Whole milk.....	3,232	...	...	...	3,232	20	850	545	1,415	1,817	...	1,817	59.8	101	5.9	5.2
Cheese.....	45	1	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	46	...	46	1.5	16	.9	1.2
Evaporated milk...	30	2	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	1.1	8	.3	...
Dried milk.....	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	.1	1	.1	...
Total milk and cheese.....													126	7.2	6.4	
Eggs.....	194	3	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	197	...	197	6.5	25	1.9	1.8
Total consumption: 1959/60-61/62...														2,740	74.7	84.5
1956/57-58/59...														2,550	70.6	75.3